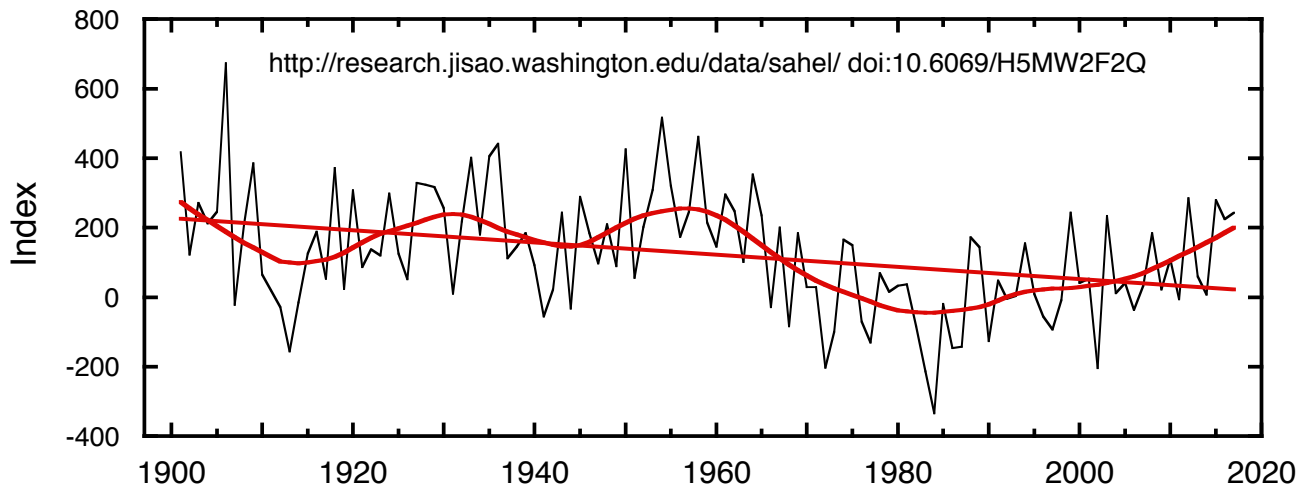
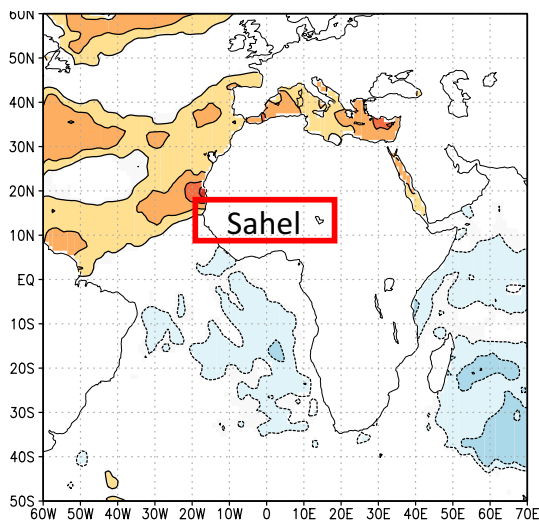


We have independently verified the teleconnection between West Africa summer rainfall and Mediterranean climate
(All data have been detrended prior to correlation)

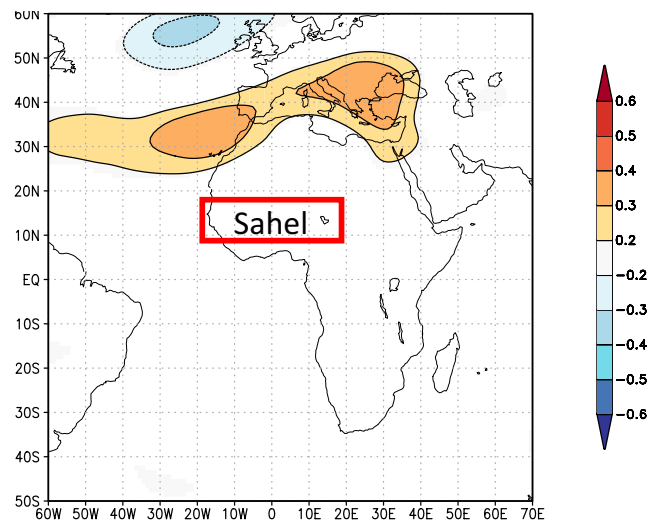
June-July-August Sahel Rainfall Index: 1901-2017



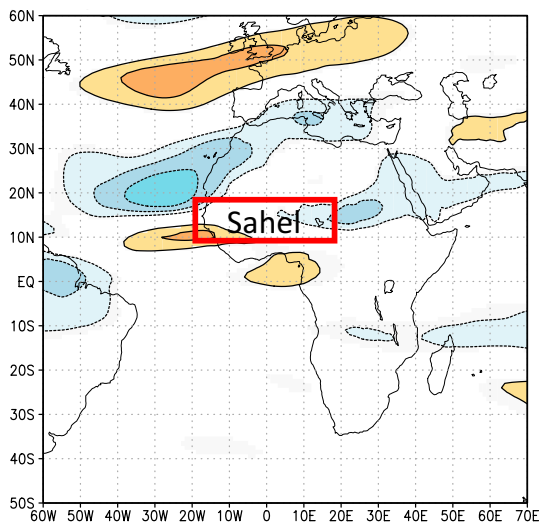
HadISST SSTs



500hPa Heights



500hPa Zonal Wind



500hPa Meridional Wind

