

Plate 5: Winter Salt Deficit (SD<sub>W</sub>), given in units of equivalent ice thickness (i.e., how much ice must grow to inject enough salt into the surface ocean to eliminate stabilizing freshwater layer after allowing for salt contributions by SE in Plate 4). Color scale on left indicates stability (see Plate 6) after accounting for potential influence of storms. Contours and white areas as in Plate 1.