Iron Sources for Marine Phytoplankton Growth

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1. Lamont-Doherty Earth Observatory, Columbia University, Palisades NY RESEARCH QUESTION: Could continental weather have been a major source of iron that stimulated phytoplankton carbon sequestration events during the glacials?

BACKGROUND:

•The Martin Hypothesis predicts that flux of iron carrying dust to iron deficient High-Nutrient, Low-Chlorophyll regions caused phytoplankton blooms that resulted in a 25% decrease in atmospheric CO_2 during glacial maxima.

METHODS:

•Species of diatoms were incubated on iron minerals types typical of continental weathering to test continental weathering's suitability as an iron source.

RESULTS

•The iron minerals stimulated growth whose rate and magnitude varied within species, depending on the mineral type used, and between species.

